

Fred Christensen
fchrste@illinois.edu
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THE COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE: HEMISPHERES IN CONTACT

Alfred W. Crosby, Jr., **The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492** (1972; “30th Anniversary Edition” with foreword by J. R. McNeill and updated bibliography, 2003)

Jared Diamond, **Guns, Germs, and Steel: the Fates of Human Societies** (1997)

Charles Mann, **1493: Uncovering the New World Columbus Created** (2011)

William McNeill, **Plagues and Peoples** (1976; reprinted with new introductory essay, 1998)

Peter Watson, **The Great Divide: Nature and Human Nature in the Old World and the New** (2012)...*how the two hemispheres diverged and developed in radically different ways from 15,000 BC to 1492 AD.*

HEMISPHERIC CONTACTS IN THE GEOLOGICAL PAST:

Tim Flannery, **The Eternal Frontier: An Ecological History of North America and Its Peoples** (2001)...*covers the last 65 million years of our prehistory and history.*

Donald R. Prothero, **After the Dinosaurs: the Age of Mammals** (2006)

WORLD HISTORY AND PREHISTORY:

Jeremy Black, ed., **The DK Atlas of World History** (2000, revised edition as **World History Atlas**, 2008)
...*colorful maps with brief essays cover all the continents.*

Richard Overy, ed., **The Times Complete History of the World** (9th ed., 2015)
...*this lavish historical atlas with text originally appeared in 1978 as The Times Atlas of World History, edited by Geoffrey Barraclough. Since then it has had several editions, editors, publishers, and titles.*

Chris Scarre, ed., **The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies** (2005: fourth edition, 2018)...*chapter-length essays by specialists cover all American and Old World cultures.*