**Principia**

**Exercitātiōnēs, ch. 4 Rīxa**

**(a)**

1. In capite sunt duo oculi.
2. Cūr ex ventre labōrās?
3. Quibus īnstrūmentibus calcāmus? Pedibus calcāmus.
4. Quibus īnstrūmentibus vidēmus? Oculīs vidēmus.
5. Canēs mūrēs nōn amant.
6. Puerī mūrēs amīcīs dant.
7. Puellae canēs nōn amant.
8. Canēs dentēs habent.
9. Marcus crūra Sextī torquet.
10. Sextus ex crūribus labōrat.

**(b)** Put into the appropriate case after *Videō*:

oculus/oculum, frōns/frontem, nāsus/nāsum, auris/aurem, caput/capitem, venter/ventrem,

crūs/crūs, pēs/pedem, mūs/mūrem, dens/dentem

oculī/oculōs, frontēs/frontēs, nāsī/nāsōs, aurēs/aurēs, capita/capita, ventrēs/ventrēs, crūra/crūra, pedēs/pedēs, mūrēs/mūrēs, dentēs/dentēs

**(c)** Put the following singular nouns into the plural:

libellum/libellōs, puer/puerī, puellā/puellīs, canem/canēs, frōns/frontēs, dentī/dentibus, ventre/ventribus, pede/pedibus, aurī/aurōrum, oculō/oculīs, crūs/crūra, capite/capitibus

Put the following singular verbs into the plural:

torquēs/torquētis, colligit/colligunt, labōrō/labōrāmus, excutis/excutitis, vellit/vellunt, sedeō/sedēmus, calcat/calcant, distribuit/distribuunt, pōnō/pōnimus, vocās/vocātis

**Verb form chart (present tense)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **walk** | **sit** | **arise** | **return** | **to be** | **do, make** | **go** |
| I verb | ambulō | sedeō | surgō | reveniō | sum | faciō | eō |
| you verb | ambulās | sedēs | surgis | revenīs | es | facis | īs |
| he/she/it verbs | ambulat | sedet | surgit | revenit | est | facit | it |
| we verb | ambulāmus | sedēmus | surgimus | revenīmus | sumus | facimus | īmus |
| you all verb | ambulātis | sedētis | surgitis | revenītis | estis | facitis | ītis |
| they verb | ambulant | sedent | surgunt | reveniunt | sunt | faciunt | eunt |
| verb! | ambulā | sedē | surge | revenī | es | fac | ī |
| you all verb! | ambulāte | sedēte | surgite | revenīte | este | facite | īte |