

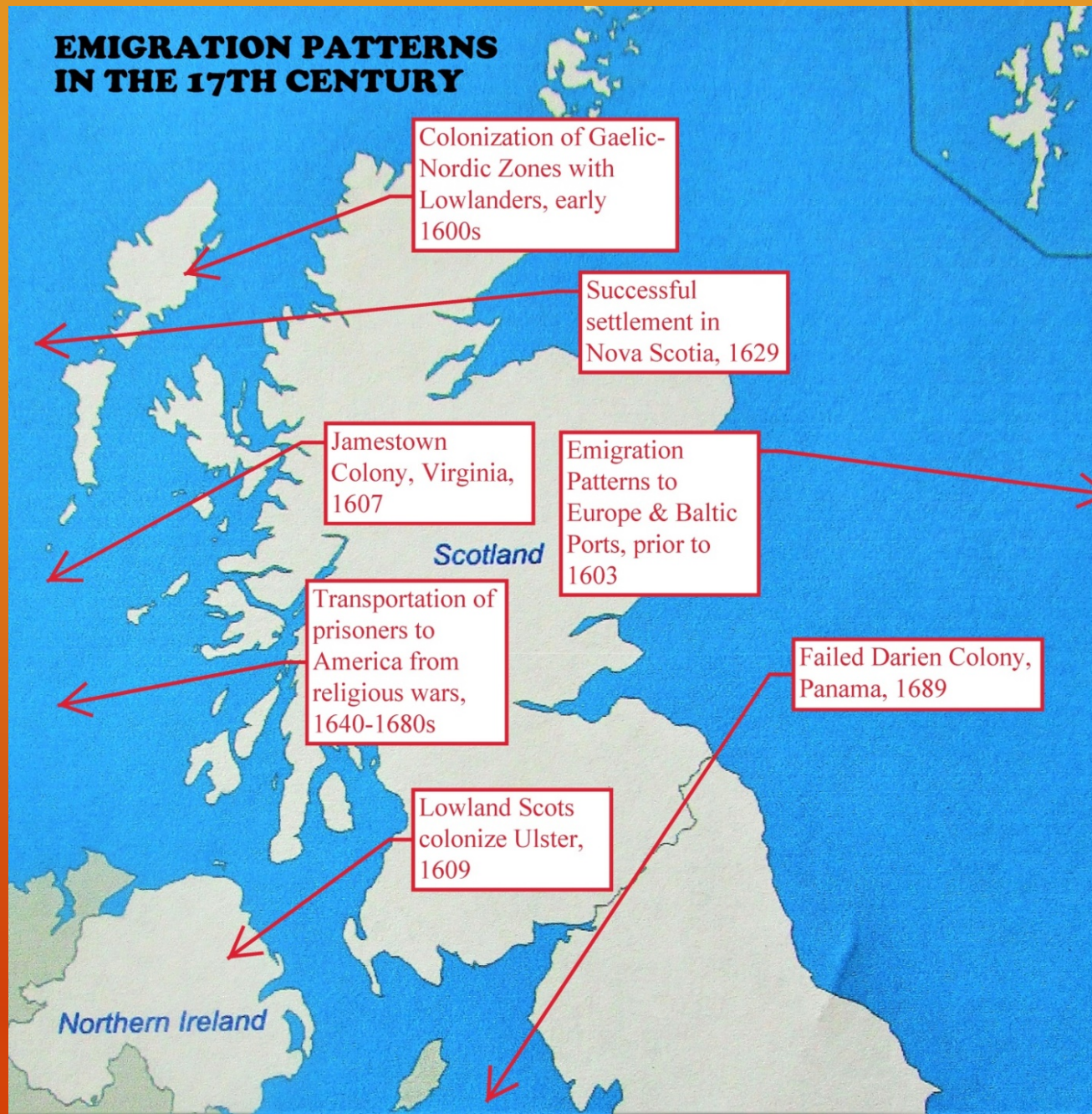
**SCOTLABOOKSANDTHINGS.COM**

# **BECOMING SCOTTISH AMERICANS PART 2**

**EMIGRATION PATTERNS &  
IMMIGRATION SETTLEMENTS  
17<sup>TH</sup> & 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

# EMIGRATION PATTERNS 17<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

- AFTER 1603 EMIGRATION PATTERNS TURN WEST
- ATTEMPTS TO 'COLONIZE' THE HIGHLANDS WITH LOWLANDERS
- COLONIZING ATTEMPTS IN JAMESTOWN, ULSTER, NOVA SCOTIA, & DARIEN
- TRANSPORTATION OF PRISONERS



# EPOCH 11. CONTINUED MARGINALIZING OF THE GAELS

## JAMES VI TRIES TO COLONIZE HIGHLAND ZONES WITH ENGLISH SPEAKING LOWLAND PROTESTANTS

- PRESBYTERIAN MINISTERS PLACED IN HIGHLAND PARISHES
- CHIEF'S SONS FORCED TO ATTEND MAINLAND SCHOOLS
- RESTRICTIONS ON HIGHLAND HOSPITALITY
- ENFORCEMENT OF KING'S LAW OVER CHIEF'S AUTHORITY

## MARGINALIZING THE GAELS



### JAMES VI & I (1603-42)

- BECOMES KING OF SCOTLAND & ENGLAND (UNION OF THE CROWNS)
- MOVES HIS COURT TO LONDON
- DISPLACES THE REIVERS (BANDITS) ALONG THE SCOTTISH BORDER LANDS
- IMPRISONS HIGHLAND CHIEFS IN IONA FORCES THEM TO EDUCATE THEIR SONS ON THE MAINLAND & FOLLOW KING'S RULE OF LAW



IONA-CHRISTIAN PILGRIM CENTER & HIGHLAND CHIEFTAN PRISON

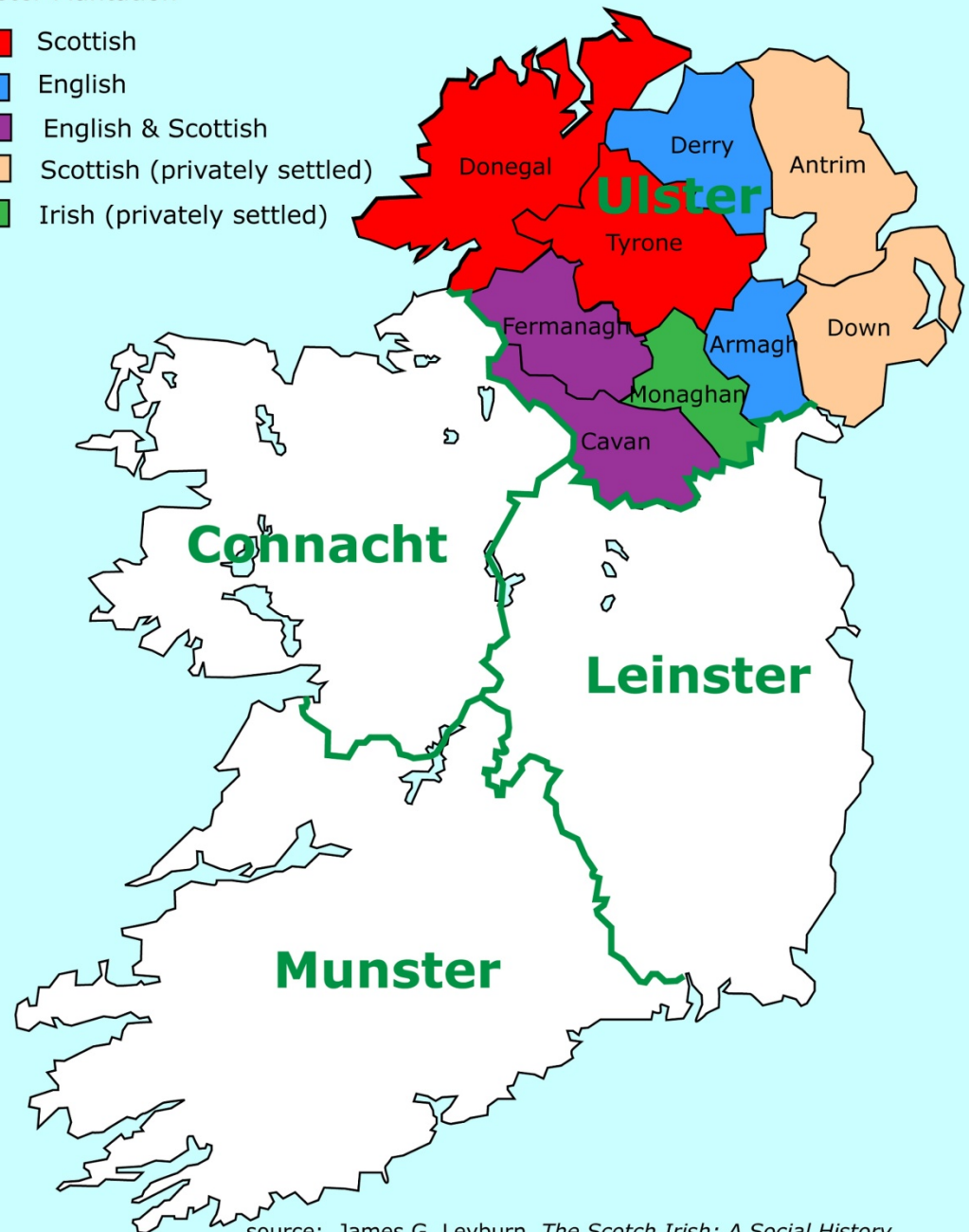
# EPOCH 12. THE SCOTCH-IRISH

## THE ULSTER PLANTATIONS

- SETTLED ABOUT 1609
- MADE UP MOSTLY OF LOWLANDERS INCLUDING MANY REIVER FAMILIES DISPLACED FROM THE WAR-TORN SCOTTISH BORDERS
- LEADERS WERE JAMES HAMILTON & HUGH MONTGOMERY UNDER ROYAL CHARTER

### Ulster Plantation

- Scottish
- English
- English & Scottish
- Scottish (privately settled)
- Irish (privately settled)



source: James G. Leyburn, *The Scotch Irish: A Social History*,  
The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, NC, 1962, p93

# EPOCH 13. RELIGIOUS & CIVIL WARS 1638-88

IN SCOTLAND A COVENANT WAS MADE BETWEEN THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH & GOD TO PRESEVE PRESBYTERIANISM AS THE SOLE RELIGION OF THE SCOTS

THE MOVEMENT WAS IN OPPOSITION TO THE STUART KINGS WHO WANTED TO REGAIN CONTROL OVER THE REFORMED CHURCH OF SCOTLAND BY INTRODUCING ELEMENTS OF ANGLICANISM THRU EPISCOPAL MINISTRY IN SCOTLAND

COVENANTING WAS PARTICULARLY STRONG ALONG THE SCOTTISH BORDERLANDS & GALLOWAY

## THE SCOTTISH COVENANT 1638-1680s

GREYFRIARS KIRK (EDINBURGH)  
SIGNING OF THE NATIONAL  
COVENANT IN 1638

COVENANTING-‘THE GREATEST  
EXAMPLE OF SCOTTISH  
NATIONALISM’



MARQUESS OF ARGYLL’S COVENANTER FLAG

FOR ‘RELIGION, COUNTRY, KING & COVENANTS’

ARGYLL’S REGIMENT SAW ACTION IN SCOTLAND, IRELAND & ENGLAND. HE WAS EVENTUALLY EXECUTED FOR TREASON (1661)

REV. RICHARD CAMERON, RADICAL COVENANTER LEADER

MARTYRED IN 1680 FOR THE CAUSE

HIS FOLLOWERS ‘THE CAMERONIANS’ EVENTUALLY PARDONED & MUSTERED INTO THE FAMOUS BRITISH REGIMENT OF THE SAME NAME.

CAMERONIANS SAW ACTION DURING AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY WAR IN CANADA-DEFENSE OF FORT ST. JEAN, BATTLE OF QUEBEC (1775). LATER THE REGIMENT SERVED AROUND THE GLOBE.



# EPOCH 13A. COVENANTING IN SCOTLAND

COVENANTERS WERE  
OPPOSED TO 'POPERY,'  
BISHOPS, CHANGES TO THE  
PRAYER BOOK,  
INTERFERENCE IN KIRK  
GOVERNANCE

THE MOVEMENT EVENTUALLY  
FAILED DUE TO RELIGIOUS  
BIGOTRY, EXTREME ACETISM,  
UNREALISTIC EXPECTATIONS

IN 1690 PRESBYTERIANISM  
WAS RECOGNIZED AS THE  
SOLE RELIGION OF THE  
CHURCH OF SCOTLAND

MANY COVENANTERS, POWs  
& EPISCOPALIANS  
EMIGRATED TO AMERICA

## COVENANTING IN SCOTLAND



AN ILLEGAL  
CONVENTICLE  
IN GALLOWAY, SCOTTISH  
BORDERS

DURING THE WANING DAYS OF THE COVENANTER  
MOVEMENT IN SCOTLAND:

- COVENANTER CHURCH MEETINGS WERE ILLEGAL
- THE MOVEMENT BECAME MORE VIOLENT
- FAILURE TO MAKE AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE KING, ON DEMAND, COULD MEAN DEATH
- MARTYRDOM FOR THE CAUSE BECAME COMMONPLACE

**EPOCH 14.  
ENGLISH NAVIGATION ACTS  
(1660s) & FAILED SCHEMES**

**SCOTTISH HARVEST  
FAILURE & TRADE  
RESTRICTIONS FORCE A  
RISKY VENTURE**

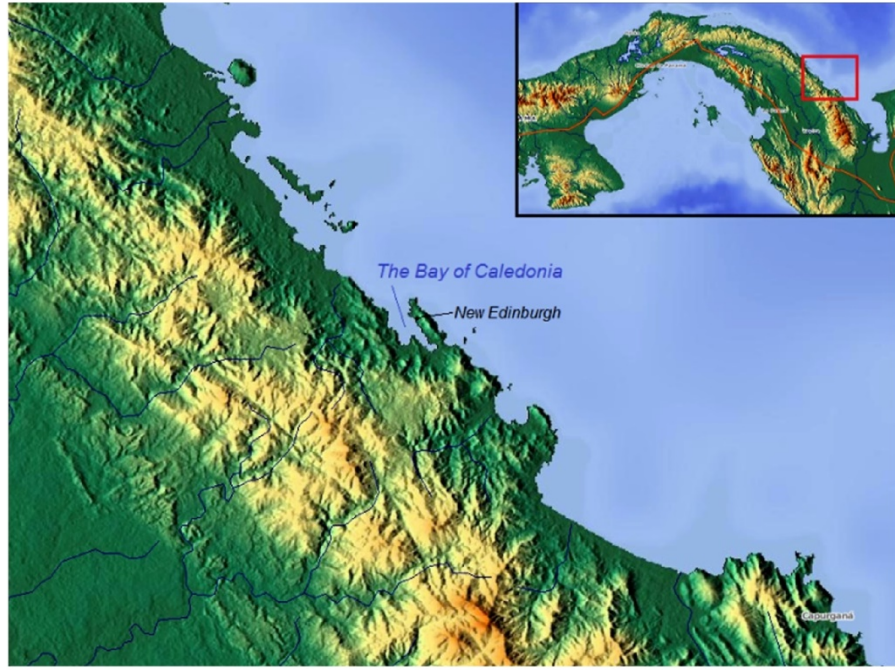
**THE COMPANY OF  
SCOTLAND USED 25% OF  
SCOTTISH INVESTMENT  
CAPITAL FOR THE DARIEN  
SCHEME**

**IT FAILED DUE TO  
INEXPERIENCE, POOR  
PLANNING, SICKNESS,  
MAURAUDING SPANISH  
TROOPS, UNCOOPERATIVE  
BRIT. GOVT.**

**SCOTTISH FINANCIAL  
HOUSES NEAR COLLAPSE  
FORCED EMIGRATION TO  
N. AMERICA & W. INDIES**

**FAILED SCHEMES**

**COMPANY OF SCOTLAND  
TRADE WITH AFRICA, INDIES & AMERICAS  
CREATED 1695 DEFUNCT 1707**



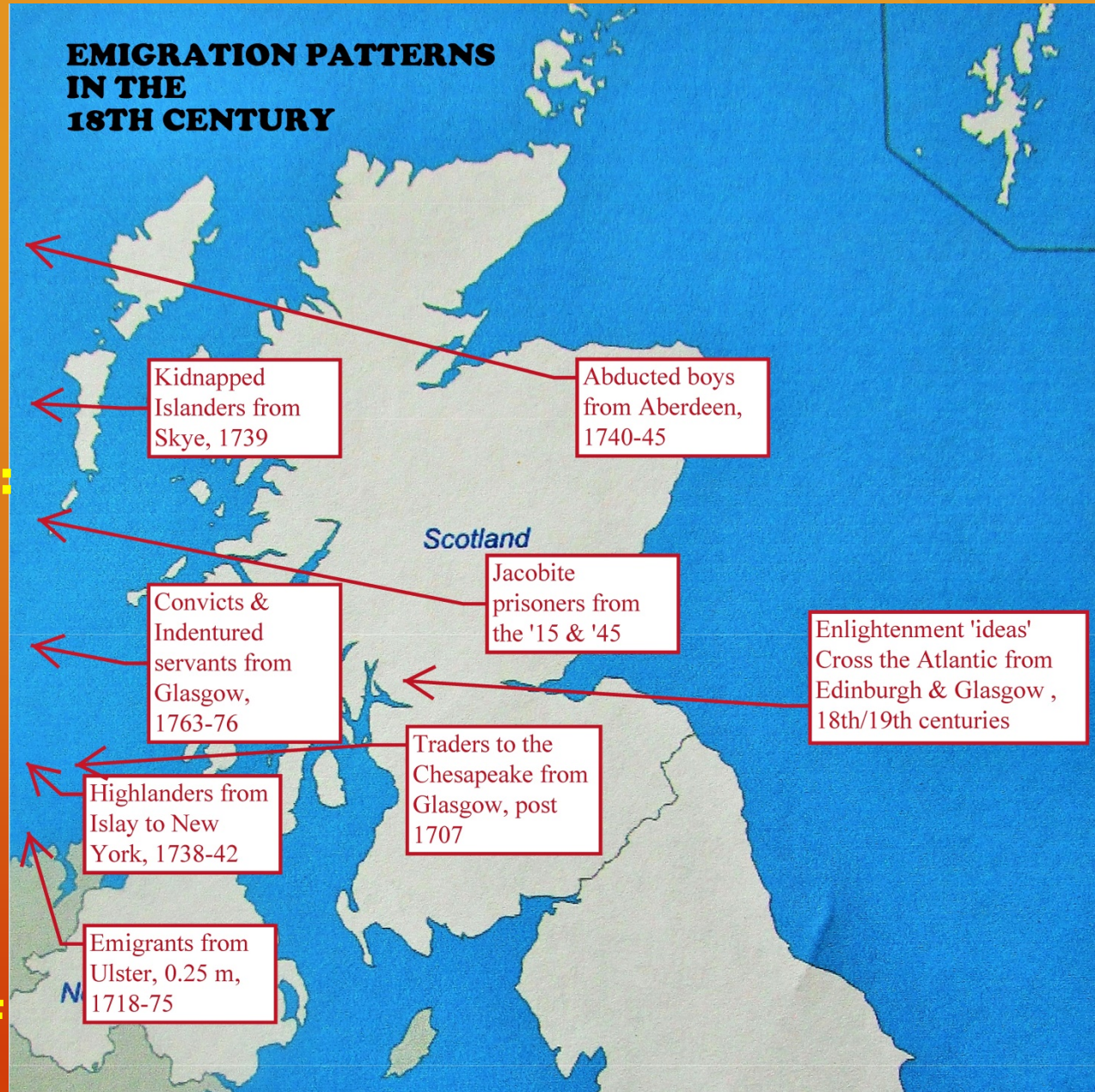
**DARIEN SCHEME-ISTHMUS OF PANAMA-1698-1700**



# EMIGRATION PATTERNS IN THE 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY.

## EXPANDING COLONIALISM & INCREASING DEMAND FOR LABOR:

- ILLICIT HUMAN CARGOS
- TRADERS
- POW'S, CONVICTS, INDENTURED SERVANTS
- SCOTCH-IRISH, FAMILY GROUPS OF HIGHLANDERS
- ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS & PEOPLE



# EPOCH 15. ACT OF UNION 1707

ENGINEERED BY  
SCOTTISH  
MERCHANTS &  
NOBLES

SCOTLAND LOOSES  
HER PARLIAMENT &  
INDEPENDENCE

GAINS IN TRADING  
RIGHTS WITH  
ENGLISH COLONIES

COMPENSATION FOR  
DARIEN LOSSES

## ACT OF UNION 1707



SIGNING OF ACT OF  
UNION OFF THE HIGH  
STREET, IN EDINBURGH

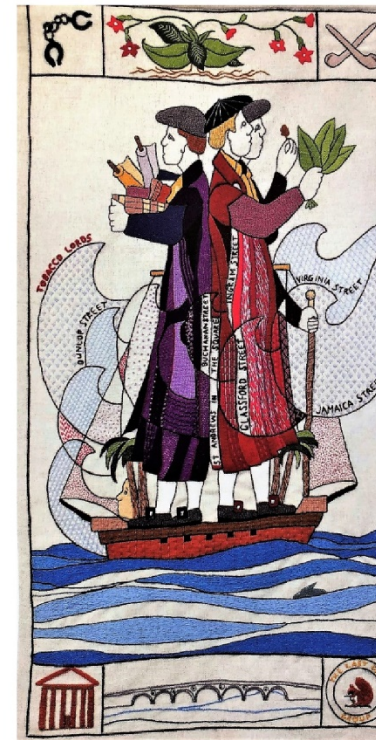
## FOR & AGAINST THE UNION



A SUMMER-HOUSE IN RECENT MURRAY'S GARDEN, WHERE THE UNION OF THE TWO KINGDOMS WAS SIGNED.



ROBERT BURNS-  
'BOUGHT & SOLD  
FOR ENGLISH  
GOLD'



THE  
TOBACCO  
LORDS  
BENEFIT  
FROM THE  
UNION

# EPOCH 16. JACOBITE REBELLIONS 1688- 1746

AIM TO RESTORE DEPOSED  
CATHOLIC STUARTS TO  
THE NOW PROTESTANT  
THRONE OF GB THRU  
SERIES OF REBELLIONS

THE LAST REBELLION ('45)  
HAD EARLY SUCCESSES  
BUT LACKED SUPPORT &  
EVENTUALLY SUFFERED  
DEFEAT AT CULLODEN  
(1746)

A POLICY OF SCORTCHED  
EARTH, DISLOCATION OF  
HIGHLAND POPULATION,  
GENOCIDE WAS ENACTED  
BY HANOVERIAN GOVT.

STIMULATED MASS  
EMIGRATION BY  
HIGHLANDERS TO  
AMERICA & OTHER  
COLONIES

# THE '45 JACOBITE REBELLION



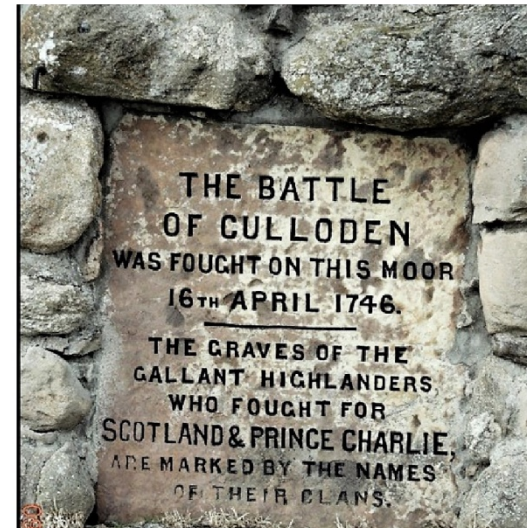
CHARLES EDWARD STUART  
LEADER OF THE '45 REBELLION



JACOBITE DEFEAT AT CULLODEN (1746)



FLORA MacDONALD  
JACOBITE HEROINE &  
LATER EMIGRANT



WELL OF  
TEARS-  
BATTLE OF  
CULLODEN

# **EPOCH 17. THE SCOTTISH ENLIGHTENMENT (1730-1800+)**

**A GREAT OUTPOURING OF  
INTELLECTUAL ACTIVITY  
CENTERED AROUND  
GLASGOW & EDINBURGH**

**AMERICA BECAME THE  
PROVING GROUND FOR  
MANY NEW IDEAS**

**BENJAMIN FRANKLIN  
REVELLED IN THE  
INTELLECTUAL DEBATES &  
EXCHANGES IN EDINBURGH  
COFFEE HOUSES. HE CALLED  
IT:**

**“THE DENSIST HAPPINESS  
OF MY LIFE”**



**EPOCH 17A.  
SCOTTISH  
ENLIGHTENMENT LEADERS**

**LEADERS WERE  
PHILOSOPHERS,  
HISTORIANS, ECONOMISTS,  
SOCIOLOGISTS, LAWYERS &  
THEOLOGAINS**

**ROBERTSON WROTE &  
LECTURED ON HISTORY &  
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT. HE  
WAS ALSO A MINISTER &  
MODERATOR OF THE  
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE  
CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.**

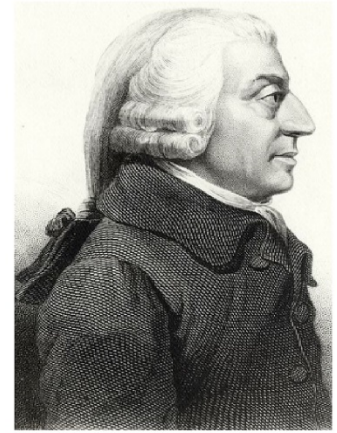
**HE WROTE 'HISTORY OF  
AMERICA' ABOUT SPANISH &  
ENGLISH COLONIALISM &  
DESCRIBED 'THE STADIAL  
LADDER OF DEVELOPMENT'  
USED IN AMERICAN  
THINKING IN COPING WITH  
INDIAN AFFAIRS**



DAVID HUME (1711-76)



HUME STATUE EDINBURGH  
STUDENT RUBS TOE (GOOD LUCK)



ADAM SMITH (1723-90)



WILLIAM ROBERTSON (1721-93)

## **EPOCH 17B.**

### **ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS IN AMERICA**

**The Stadial Ladder was used to identify the way of the Highlander as having reached only stage 2 and for their removal from ancient clan lands to make way for Highland development.**

**In America it became something of a blue print for policy to remove indians from their ancient hunting grounds in the east (stage 1) to make way for American expansion and for the indians to give up hunting, and take up farming in the western lands across the Mississippi**

**Later, Robertson would be censured as one of the architects of indian relocation in North America**

**William Robertson & Adam Ferguson:  
History of America,  
1777**

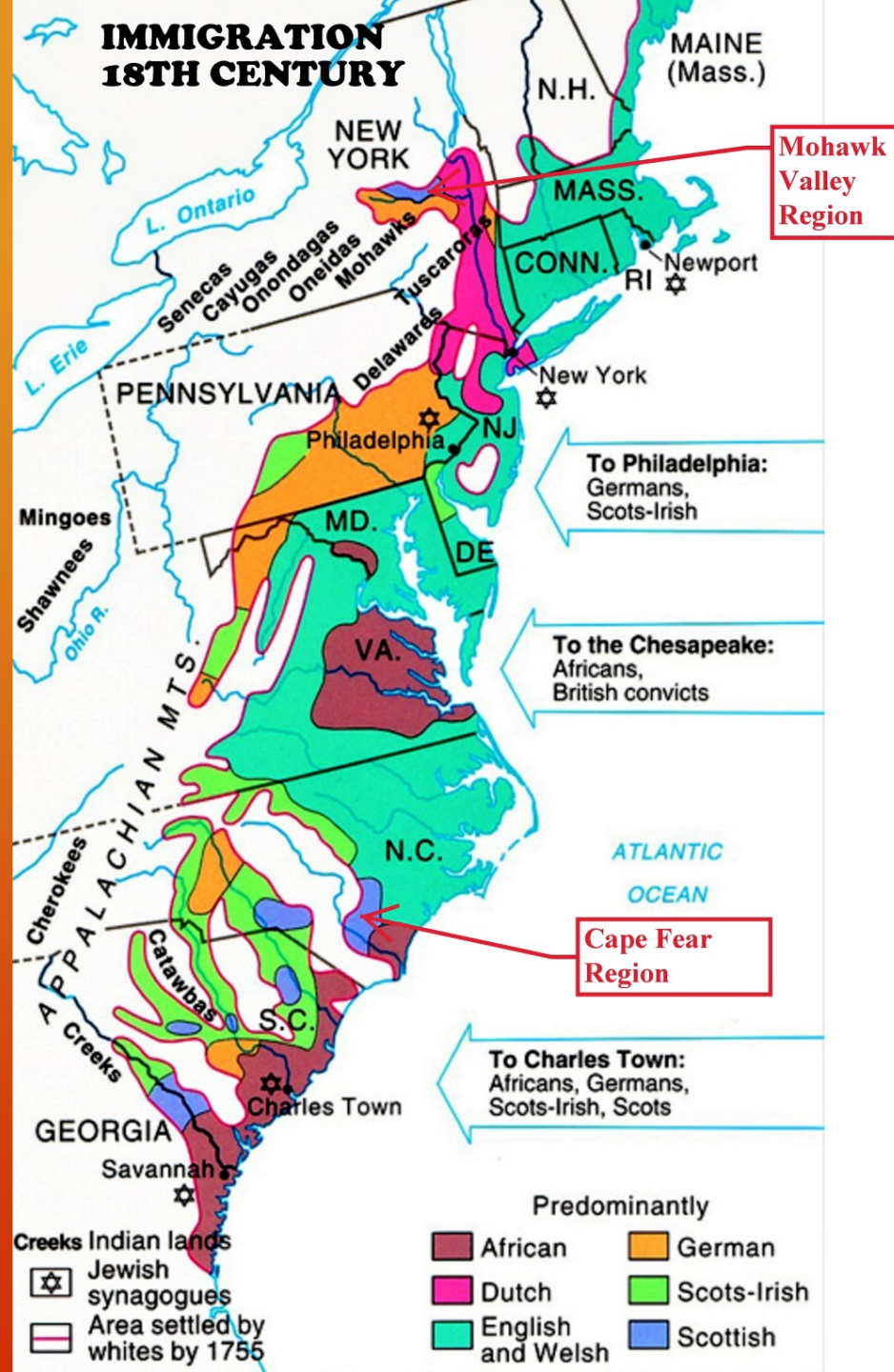
#### **The Stadial Ladder of Development**

- **1. Savage Stage- hunting/fishing**
- **2. Barbarian Stage- pastoral/herding**
- **3. Agricultural Stage- farming**
- **4. Civilized Stage- commerce & manufacturing**

# IMMIGRATION PATTERNS INTO AMERICA (18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY)

## PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IMMIGRATION PATTERNS

DO YOU NOTICE A GLARING ERROR IN THE MAP-GIVEN THE 'IMMIGRATION' TITLE?



# EARLY IMMIGRANTS IN AMERICA

GREAT WAGON  
ROAD-FROM  
PHILLY TO  
GEORGIA USED BY  
MANY SCOTCH-  
IRISH

SCOTS-IRISH  
SETTLEMENT IN  
N.H.



MAGGOTY GAP, BLUE RIDGE MTNS., ROANOAKE, VA



LONDONDERRY  
(NR. NASHUA,  
N.H.), 1723



# PRE- REVOLUTIONARY OCCUPTIONS IN THE CAROLINAS

**LARGE  
PROFESSIONAL  
GROUP IS NOT  
SHOWN:**

- **DOCTORS**
- **MINISTERS**
- **TEACHERS**
- **ADMINISTRATORS**
- **MILITARY**

## *Occupational Analysis of Scottish Emigrants to the Carolinas*

(based on the Register of Emigrants 1773-1775)

Farmers/husbandmen	24
Laborers	25
Tailors	7
Merchants	6
Spinners	6
Clerks	5
Joiners	4
Weavers	3
Shoemakers	2
Coopers	2
Clothier	1
Shipmaster	1
Seamstress	1
Maltster	1
Jeweler	1
	<hr/>
Total	89

# THE MOST NOTORIOUS SCOTTISH IMMIGRANT

CAPTAIN WILLIAM KIDD (1654-1701)

BORN DUNDEE 1654

EXECUTED LONDON 1701



# WILLIAM KIDD VOYAGES

N.Y. BECAME  
KIDD'S BASE.

HIS VOYAGES  
TOOK HIM  
FROM:

PLYMOUTH TO  
N.Y.

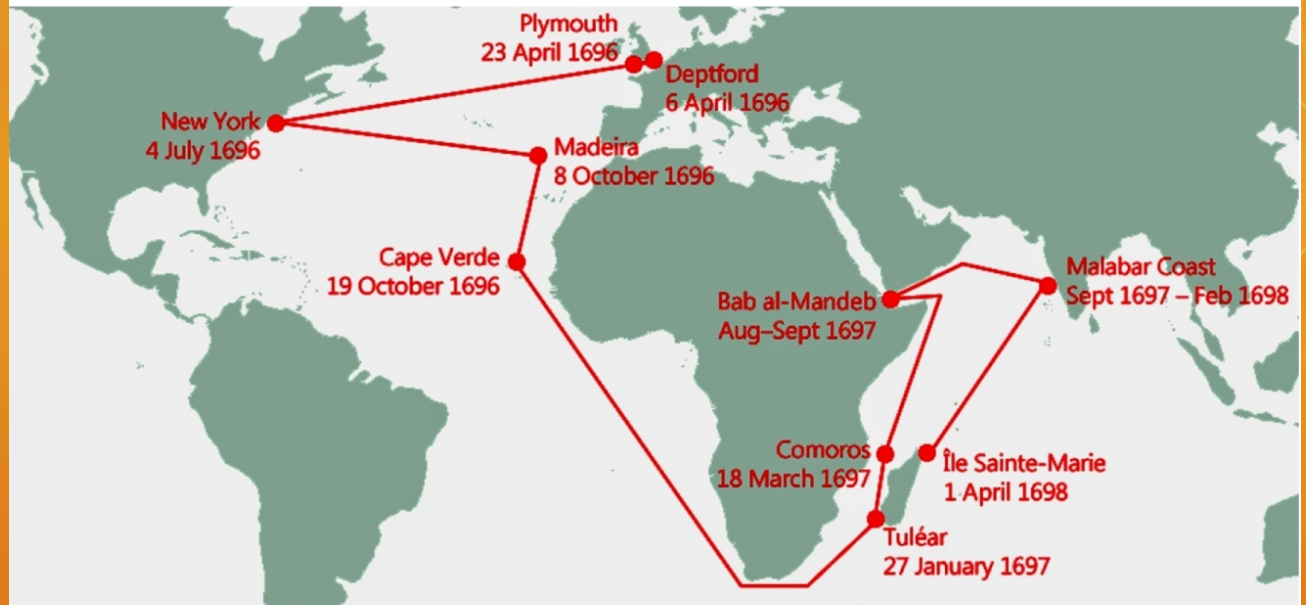
MADEIRA

CAPE VERDE

MADAGASCAR

EAST AFRICA

INDIA



KIDD EMIGRATED TO NEW YORK LATE 1680s



ONE OF CAPTAIN KIDD'S  
VESSELS WITH OARS

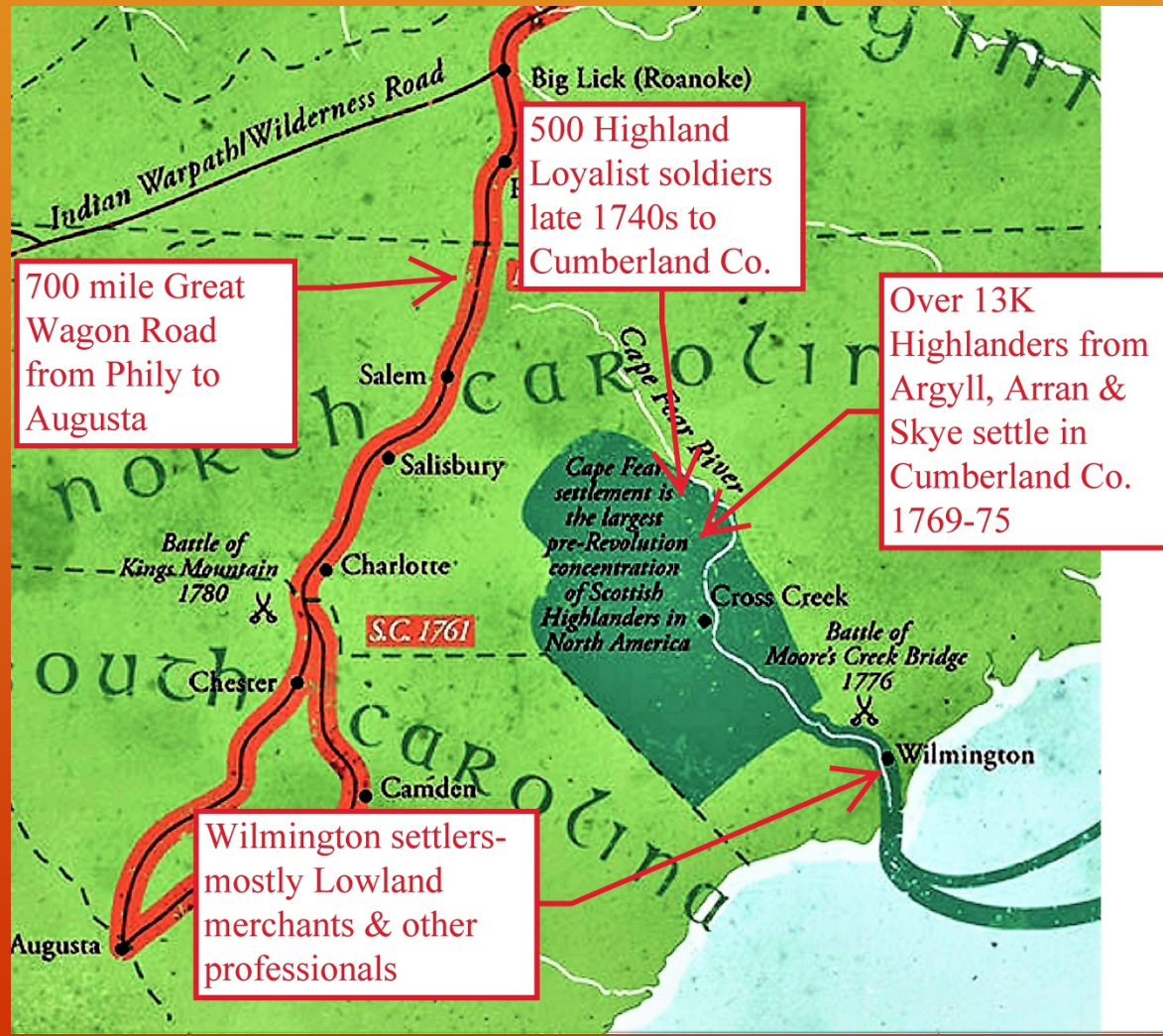
# CAPE FEAR SETTLEMENT, 1730s

PROVINCE OF CAROLINA  
EST. 1633 BY CHARLES II  
WILMINGTON BECAME  
THE MAIN PORT

TAX EXEMPTIONS WERE  
PROVIDED FOR 'FOREIGN  
PROTESTANTS'

WILMINGTON  
MERCHANTS WERE  
EXPORTING COTTON,  
RICE, TOBACCO, TIMBER,  
INDENTURED SERVANTS  
& AFRICAN SLAVES

SETTLERS INCLUDED  
HIGHLANDERS,  
PRESBYTERIAN/EPISC.  
MINISTERS, PHYSICIANS,  
TEACHERS, MERCHANTS,  
SHIPMASTERS, SOLDIERS



# BATTLE OF MOORE'S CREEK, 1776

FIRST PATRIOT VICTORY IN N.C.  
FEB. 27, 1776

LOYALISTS  
HIGHLANDERS  
WERE DEFEATED BY  
AMERICAN MILITIA  
& THEN BECAME  
REFUGEEES & WERE  
FORCED BACK TO  
THEIR HOMELAND  
OR TO CANADA OR  
TO WEST INDIES

## BATTLE OF MOORE'S CREEK, 1776



**Patriot Encampment**



**Patriots fire on  
the  
Highlanders**

# EMIGRANTS HAVING TO RE- EMIGRATE

THE JACOBITE HEROINE  
FLORA MACDONALD WAS  
IMPRISONED IN LONDON FOR  
A WHILE FOR HER PART IN  
THE '45

SHE AND HER HUSBAND  
ALLAN LATER EMIGRATED TO  
AMERICA SETTLING IN CAPE  
FEAR

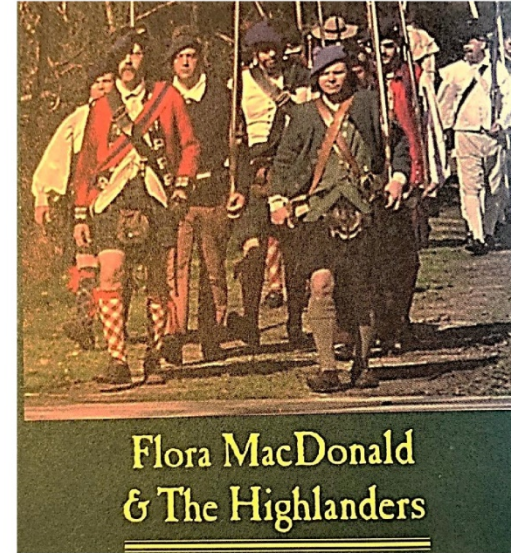
WHEN THE REVOLUTION  
STARTED SHE & ALLAN CHOSE  
THE LOYALIST SIDE MAYBE  
HOPING TO KEEP THEIR LAND-  
THIS WAS TYPICAL OF MANY  
HIGHLANDERS

## EMIGRANTS RE-EMIGRATING



FLORA MACDONALD  
(1722-90)

“I HAVE HAZARDED  
MY LIFE FOR THE  
HOUSE OF STUART &  
THE HOUSE OF  
HANOVER & I SEE NO  
GAIN FROM EITHER”



- FLORA IMPRISONED IN TOWER OF LONDON AFTER THE '45
- FLORA'S HUSBAND IMPRISONED IN N.S. AFTER BATTLE OF MOORE'S CREEK
- FLORA'S SON KILLED IN COMBAT AS A ROYAL MARINE
- FLORA WOUNDED IN SHIP BATTLE ON HER WAY BACK TO SKYE IN 1779

**MOHAWK VALLEY  
SETTLEMENT-18<sup>th</sup> CENTURY**

**SIR WILLIAM  
JOHNSON (1715-74)**

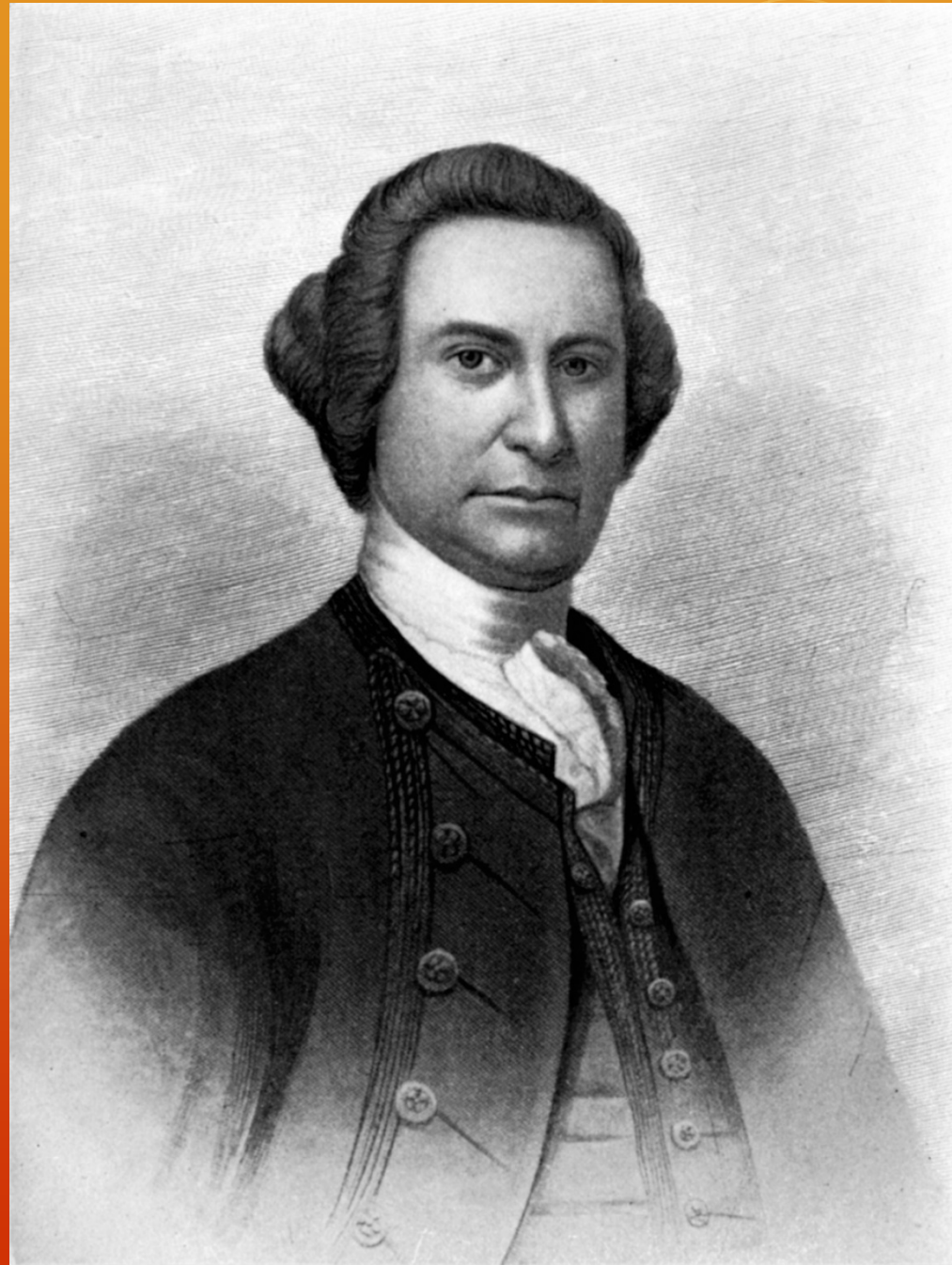
**BORN MEATH, IRELAND**

**MAJOR GENERAL IN THE  
BRITISH ARMY**

**SUPERINTENDANT OF  
INDIAN AFFAIRS (1762-  
74)**

**GREW HIS ESTATE INTO  
ONE OF LARGEST BRITISH  
HOLDINGS IN AMERICA**

**HAD COMMON LAW  
MARRIAGE TO MOHAWK  
WOMAN MOLLY BRANT**



# MOHAWK RELATIONS

JOHNSON ON VERY  
GOOD TERMS WITH  
MOHAWK S

BECAME HONORARY  
'SACHEM'

KEPT RELATIVE  
PEACE AMONG  
MOHAWKS WHO  
SUPPORTED THE  
BRITISH IN WAR  
WITH AMERICANS

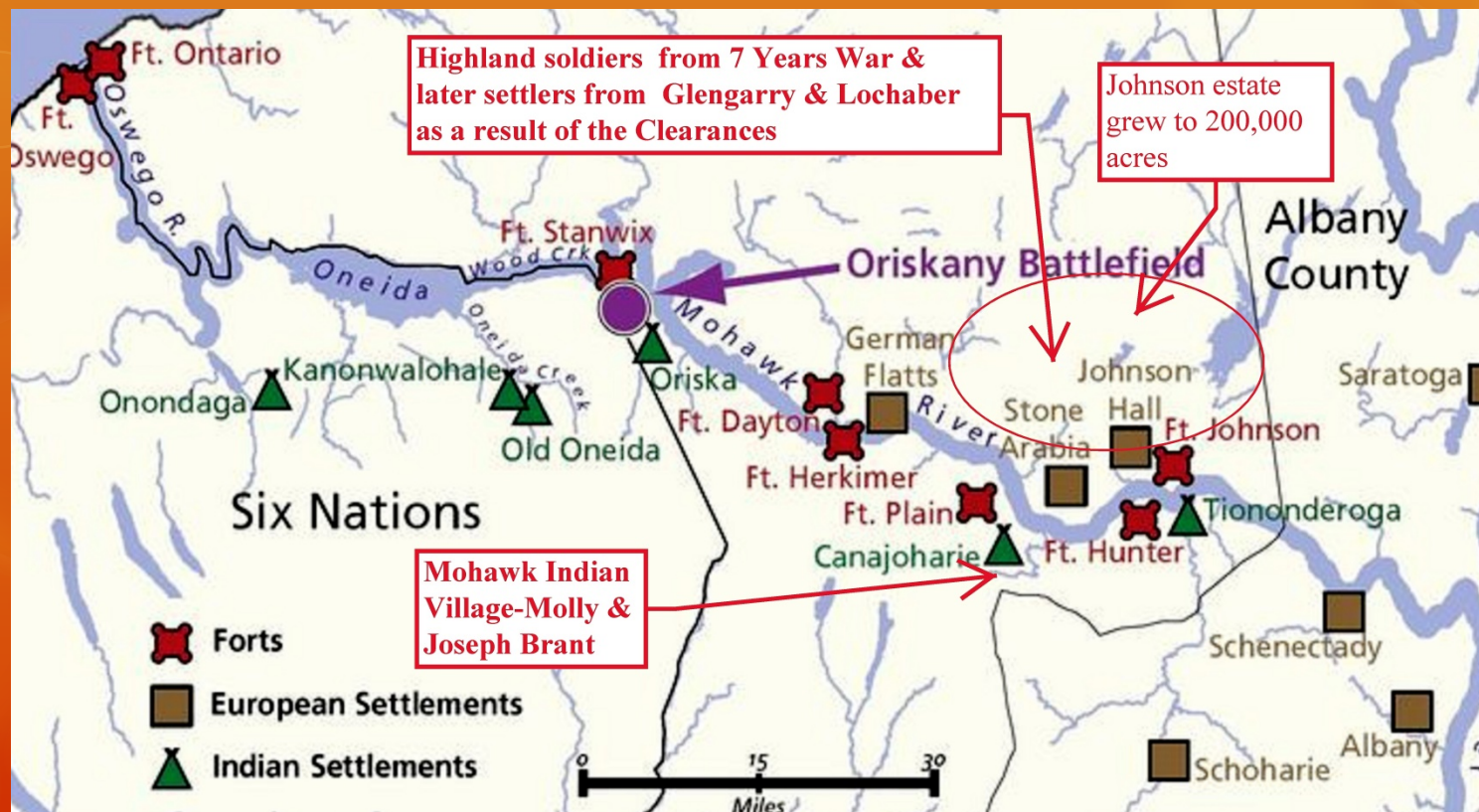
OPPOSITE-  
IROQUOIS  
CONFERENCE AT  
JOHNSON HALL





# MOHAWK VALLEY & 6 NATIONS

- JOHNSON CREATED ESTATE ON N. SIDE OF MOHAWK RIVER FOR BETTER TRADING
- RENTED LAND PARCELS OF 100 ACRES & GRANTS OF 5K ACRES TO FORMER SOLDIERS, ENGLISH, SCOTCH-IRISH, HIGHLANDERS & UTILIZED SLAVES
- RENT ROLL NAMES INCLUDED: MACDONNELL, CAMERON, CHISHOLM, FRASER, GRANT, MACGREGOR, MCKAY



# EARLY SETTLERS ON JOHNSON'S ESTATE

SETTLERS FROM HIGHLAND REGIMENTS FOLLOWING THE SEVEN YEARS WAR

DURING THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR MANY SETTLERS FROM JOHNSON'S TERRITORIES JOINED LOYALIST REGIMENTS:

- KING'S ROYAL REGIMENT OF NEW YORK
- BUTLER'S SECOND RANGERS
- ROYAL HIGHLAND EMIGRANTS (84<sup>th</sup> REGIMENT)

AT THE END OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR MANY FORMER LOYALIST SOLDIERS EMIGRATED TO CANADA

# FORMER SOLDIERS FROM SEVEN YEARS WAR 1756-1763



78<sup>TH</sup> REGIMENT  
FRASER'S HIGHLANDERS



77<sup>TH</sup> REGIMENT  
MONTGOMERY'S  
HIGHLANDERS



42<sup>ND</sup> REGIMENT BLACK  
WATCH

1. Private, 42nd Royal Highland Regiment, 1763  
2. Private, 42nd Royal Highland Regiment, 1763  
3. Officer, 42nd Royal Highland Regiment, 1763  
© Historic Army Company  
© 2nd Royal Highland Regiment, 1763

# JOHNSON'S MOHAWK CONNECTIONS

**MOLLY BRANT (1736-96) WAS THE COMMON LAW WIFE OF WILLIAM JOHNSON SHE MOVED TO HIS ESTATE IN 1758 REMAINED UNTIL HIS DEATH (1774) & WAS DISMISSED FROM THE JOHNSON ESTATE BY HIS SON JOHN**

**PATRIOT FORCES EVENTUALLY FORCED HER TO FLEE TO ONTARIO**

**THE MATRILINEAL KINSHIP SYSTEM OF THE IROQUOIS SOCIETY , HER MARRIAGE & HER DIPLOMATIC ACUMEN HELPED HER AS AN EFFECTIVE AMBASSADOR BETWEEN THE BRITISH & THE IROQUOIS**



# **MOHAWK MILITARY LEADER & POLITICIAN JOSEPH BRANT**

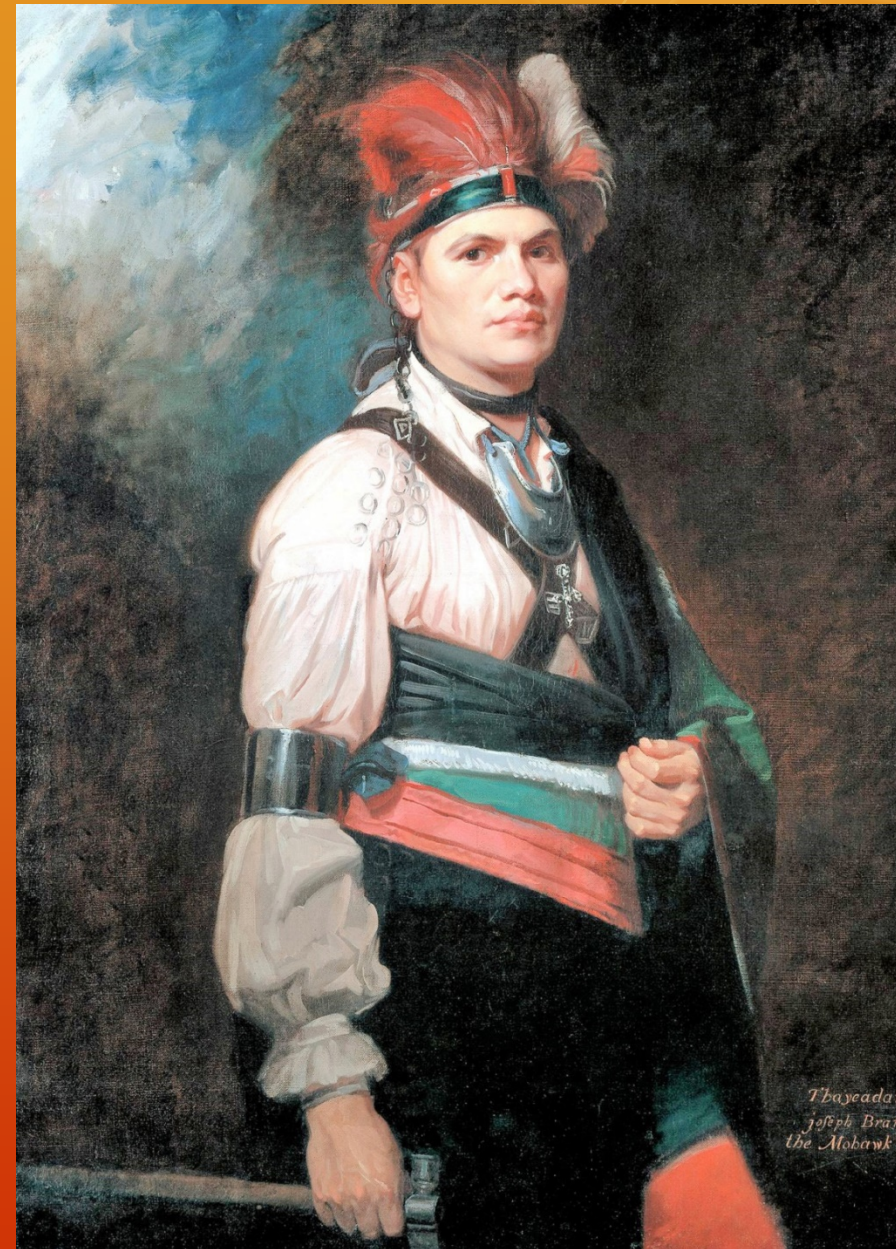
**LED THE MOHAWKS & COLONIAL  
LOYALISTS vs. PATRIOTS ON NY  
FRONTIER**

**TRAVELLED TO ENGLAND; LEARNT  
EUROPEAN MANNERS**

**LIVED THE LIFE OF A EUROPEAN  
GENTLEMAN-PERSONAL DRESS,  
WELL APPOINTED MANSION,  
BLACK SLAVES**

**BITTER WITH BRITISH AFTER THE  
TREATY OF PARIS (1783) AS  
INDIAN ALLIES WERE NOT  
MENTIONED & LEFT TO MAKE  
THEIR OWN PEACE WITH THE  
AMERICANS**

**FORCED TO MAKE THE IROQUOIS  
RESERVATION IN ONTARIO HIS  
HOME FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE**



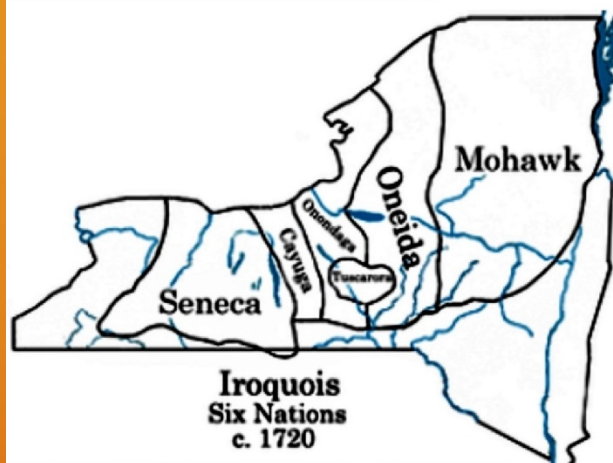
# HIGHLANDERS & IROQUOIS SETTLE IN CANADA POST 1783

IROQUOIS RESERVE IN ONTARIO WAS ONLY ABOUT 5% OF WHAT WAS PROMISED

THE RESERVE HAD REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH OF THE 6 NATIONS TRIBES; ONLY THE ONEIDA & TUSCORORA TRIBES SIDED WITH THE PATRIOTS

JOSEPH BRANT CONTINUED TRYING TO HELP IROQUOIS TRANSITION FROM INDIAN TO WHITE CULTURE; HE WAS CRITICISED FOR HIS EUROPEAN APPEARANCE & 'NOT BEING INDIAN ENOUGH' HIGHLANDERS RE-SETTLED IN GLENGARRY CO. CA.

## IROQUOIS & HIGHLANDER SETTLEMENTS



6 NATIONS ORIGINAL TERRITORY (35M ACRES)

ONTARIO SETTLEMENTS IROQUOIS & HIGHLANDERS POST 1783

