

## Introduction to Latin for the ~~Absolute~~ Novice

OLLI, Autumnus MMXX, sēssiō **sexta**

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### Salutations!

Quomodō vōs habētis, discipulae discipulīque?

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## Oral Latin

Bene factum

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## Life of Brian Latin Lessons

RŌMĀNĒS EUNT DOMUS

RŌMĀNĪ ĪTE DOMUM

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## Newly updated morphology chart (only one space left to fill)

Case	Function	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
		1 <sup>st</sup> declension		2 <sup>nd</sup> declension		3 <sup>rd</sup> declension	
Vocative	Direct Address	Same as nominative		-e	Same as nominative		Same as nominative
Nominative	Subject/ Predicate Nominative	-a	-ae	-us -r (vir, puer) -um (neuter)	-i -a (neuter)	-is (Thāis, tigris) -x (dux) -er (māter, pater)	-ēs
Genitive	Possessive	-ae	-ārum	-i	-ōrum	-is (tigris)	
Dative	Indirect Object	-ae	-is	-ō	-is	-ī (mātri)	-ibus
Accusative	Direct Object/ Object of the Preposition (certain prepositions)	-am	-ās	-um -um (neuter)	-ōs -a (neuter)	-em	-ēs
Ablative	Instrumental, Object of the Preposition (certain prepositions)	-ā	-is	-ō	-is	-e	-ibus

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## New vocabulary: body parts (mostly)

- nāsus
- What declension? What gender?
- oculus
- What declension? What gender?
- frōns
- dēns
- What declension? What gender?
- Remember *nigrōs dentēs*?

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## What's the connection between *dēns* and *dentēs*?

- *Dēns* is the nominative singular form.
- *Hīc dēns est prīmus dēns huius īnfantis.*

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## So let's go back and pick up the genitive singular form of our new vocabulary

- *nāsus, nāsī, m.*
- *oculus, oculi, m.*
- *frōns, frontis, f.*
- *dēns, dentis, m.*
- We also must learn the gender of each noun.

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## New vocabulary: body parts (mostly)

- lingua
- capillus
- digitus
- labium

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## New vocabulary: body parts (mostly)

- pēs
- What declension? What gender?
- tergum
- What declension? What gender?

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## New vocabulary: body parts

Here are some neuter ones, 3<sup>rd</sup> declension

- caput
- crūs
- ōs
- pectus

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## Principia, ch. 4, Rīxa

1. Marcus nāsum Sextī pulsat.
2. Sextus nāsum Marcī pulsat.
3. Marcus oculum Sextī pulsat.
4. Sextus oculum Marcī pulsat.
5. Marcus frontem Sextī pulsat.
6. Sextus frontem Marcī pulsat.

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## Principia, ch. 4, Rīxa

1. Marcus aurēs Sextī vellit.
2. Sextus dentēs Marcī excutit.
3. Marcus crūs Sextī torquet.
4. Sextus crūra Marcī torquet.
5. Marcus caput Sextī lapide pulsat.
6. Sextus caput Marcī pede calcat.
7. Marcus ex capite labōrat.

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## Principia, ch. 4, Rīxa

1. Marcus ventrem Sextī pedibus calcat.
2. Sextus ex ventre labōrat.
3. Marcus et Sextus ambō lacrimant.
4. Sextus canem Marcō dat.
5. Marcus mūrem Sextō dat.
6. Ambō iterum amīcī sunt.

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F̄inis